Moving social work: The value of social workers in adapted physical activity

Professor Brett Smith







Origin story











2019

2021



2024



2018

2017



News story

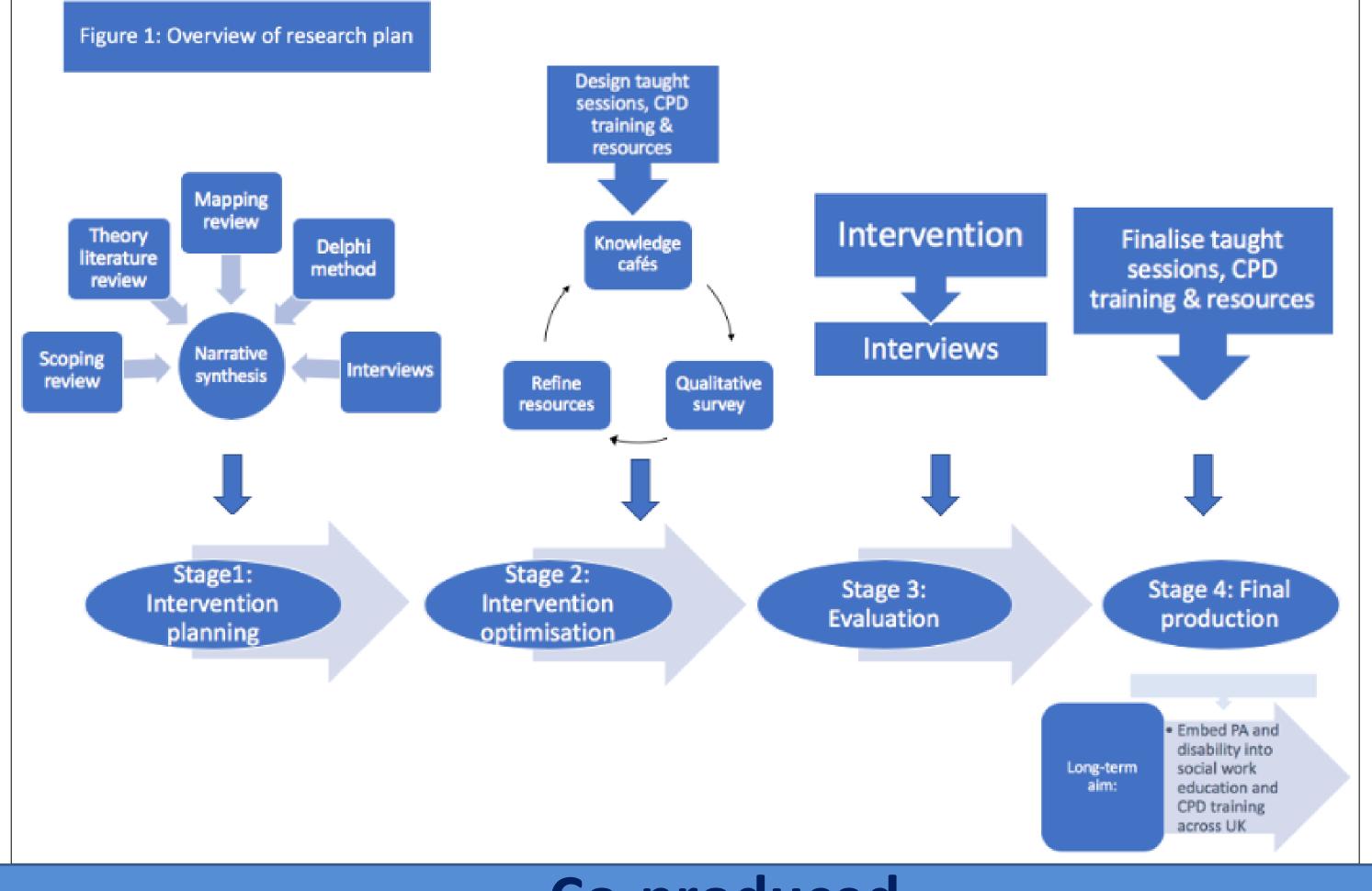
New support launched for disabled adults to improve health

A PHE world-leading evidence review and UK Chief Medical Officer physical activity infographic has been launched for disabled adults.

Published 15 October 2018
From: Public Health England

"Social work is a practice-based profession and an academic discipline that promotes social change and development, social cohesion, and the empowerment and liberation of people. Principles of social justice, human rights, collective responsibility and respect for diversities are central to social work. Social work engages people and structures to address life challenges and enhance wellbeing." International Federation of Social Workers





Co-produced

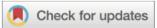
Transdisciplinary

Co-production: People with lived experience are essential partners, from the start to the end of the research, and equitable relationships are formed with them throughout.

> QUALITATIVE RESEARCH IN SPORT, EXERCISE AND HEALTH https://doi.org/10.1080/2159676X.2022.2052946







Co-production: A resource to guide co-producing research in the sport, exercise, and health sciences

Brett Smith (Da), Oli Williamsb,c,d, Lydia Bone and the Moving Social Work Coproduction Collective^f

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O'Cathain et al. Pilot and Feasibility Studies https://doi.org/10.1186/s40814-019-0425-6

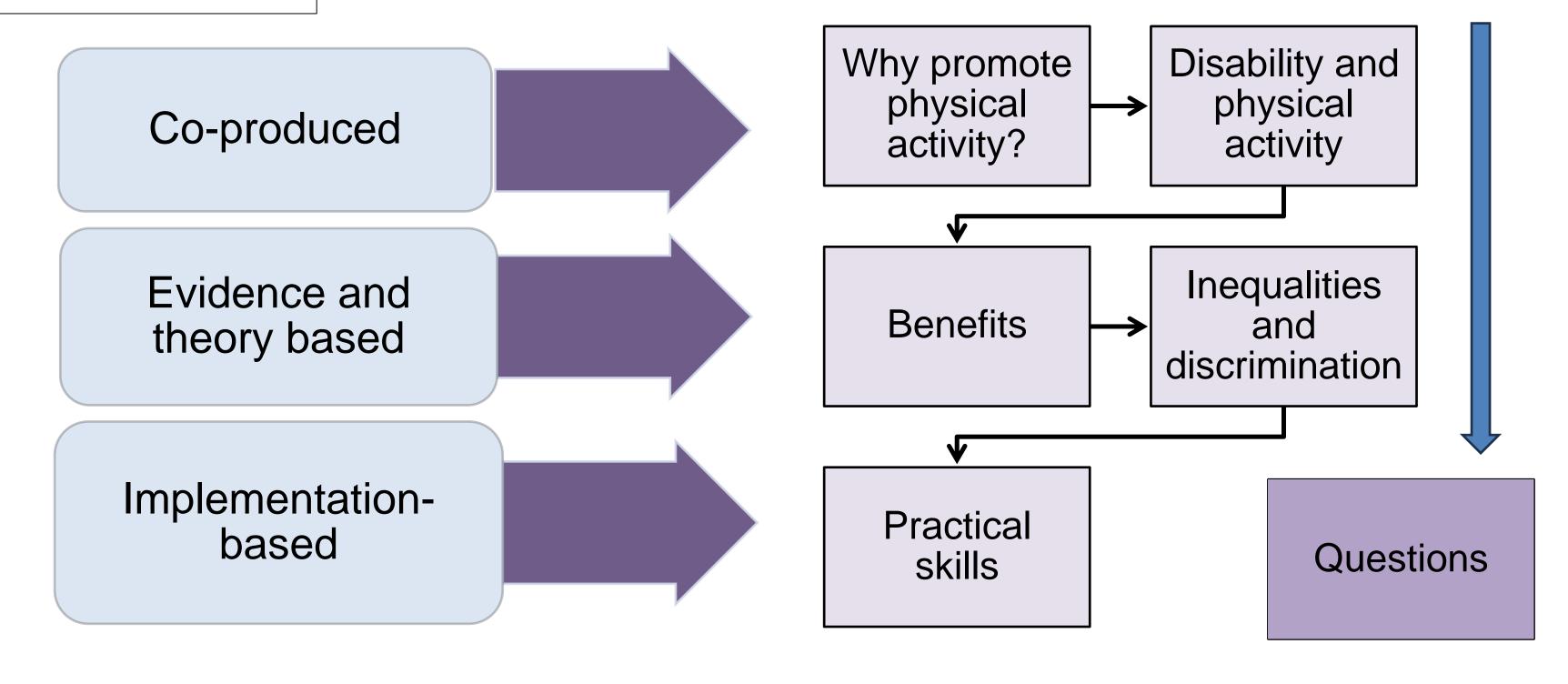
REVIEW

Open Access

Taxonomy of approaches to developing interventions to improve health: a systematic methods overview

Alicia O'Cathain¹¹ ©, Liz Croot¹, Katie Sworn¹, Edward Duncan², Nikki Rousseau², Katrina Turner³, Lucy Yardley³ and

Overview of the training content





A flavour of the content

Benefits of moving





Don't forget strength and balance











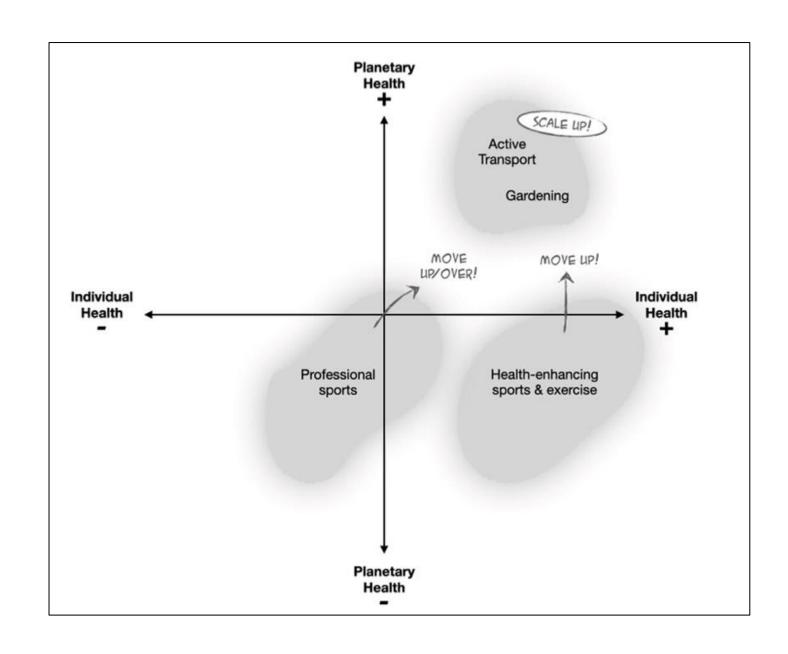








Blue and green spaces: Posthumanism and social justice





in England

James Grellier a,b,*, Mathew P. White a,c, Sian de Bell a,d, Oscar Brousse, Lewis R Elliott a, Lora E Fleming^a, Clare Heaviside^e, Charles Simpson^e, Tim Taylor^a, Benedict W Wheeler^a, Rebecca Lovell

- European Centre for Environment & Human Health, University of Exeter, Penryn, Cornwall, UK
- Institute of Psychology, Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland
- Vienna Cognitive Science Hub, University of Vienna, Kolingasse 14-16, 1090 Vienna, Austria
- d Exeter HS&DR Evidence Synthesis Centre, University of Exeter, Exeter, Devon, UK
- The Bartlett School of Environment, Energy and Resources, Faculty of the Built Environment, University College London, London, UK





Dangerous?



Strength-based

Courage
Creativity
Care

Risk often is assuming a deficit view of the person



How much physical activity is recommended to do per day/week?



UK Chief Medical Officers' Guidelines

Adults: 150 mins a week - moderate to vigorous intensity

Children: 20-60 minutes a day

10 minutes has benefits also

Move often



Every move counts



More is better





Discrimination and oppression

What are the barriers to being physical active? What restricts movement?

#everyday

disablism







Social workers are uniquely placed and we can learn from them

Conversations

Medicalised: Health and individual



Rights based:
Social and empowerment

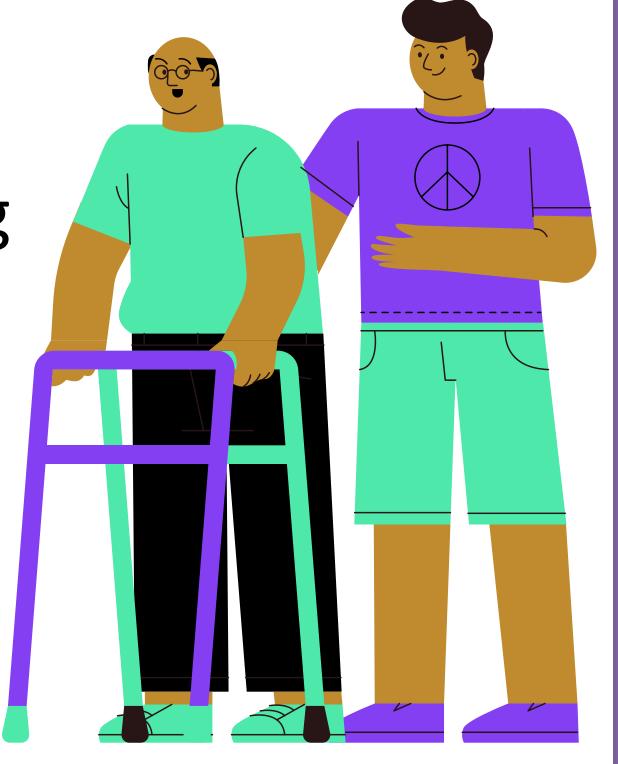
Social justice through physical activity: Inequalities, loneliness, substance abuse, mental health, schizophrenia, enjoyment





Practice skills

Having conversations about moving more often in routine practice





7 C's

Speaking with not to or at another

Care:
Respectful
and
attentive

Curiosity:
Not
knowing

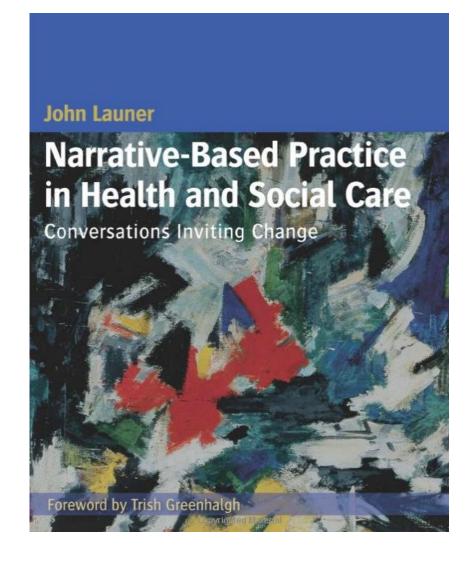
Contexts:
backstories,
cultures,
beliefs etc

Conversations

Caution:
Balance with
confirmation
or advice

Challenge:
Explore
different
possibilities

Complexity: A knot rather than quick fix



Stories are the way we learn and change



Golden rules: 3 A's for inductive foraging

Ask: Simple, open and short questions

Create opportunities to explore new stories to live by

Assist: Make your questions follow on from something the person already mentioned

Create space and attentive listening – track flow of words

Act: Less fixing and persuading - more active listening and reflexivity

Strength-based Person centred



Dual-process theory: Affect guided physical activity

Remembered and forecasted pleasure: End with a smile of your face

> Music, podcasts, audiobooks

What activities make you feel good?

Prioritise pleasure

https://doi.org/10.1186/s12966-024-01636-0

International Journal of Behavioral **Nutrition and Physical Activity**

Individualized pleasure-oriented exercise sessions, exercise frequency, and affective outcomes: a pragmatic randomized controlled

Diogo S. Teixeira^{1,2*}, Vasco Bastos^{1,2}, Ana J. Andrade^{1,2}, António L. Palmeira^{1,2} and Panteleimon Ekkekakis³

Choose intensities that make you feel good

Adjust intensities so it's always pleasant



Moving Social Workers: Wellbeing for Self



"We don't have time. We never have the time. But we need to move more for ourselves. We need to take care of ourselves. When possible, we now include it into our daily work. It helps us. We are no good to anyone, ourselves included, if we can't take care of ourselves and being active is one great way to help with this."

How could you move more often at work?



Health professionals

Trusted?

Confidence, knowledge and skills

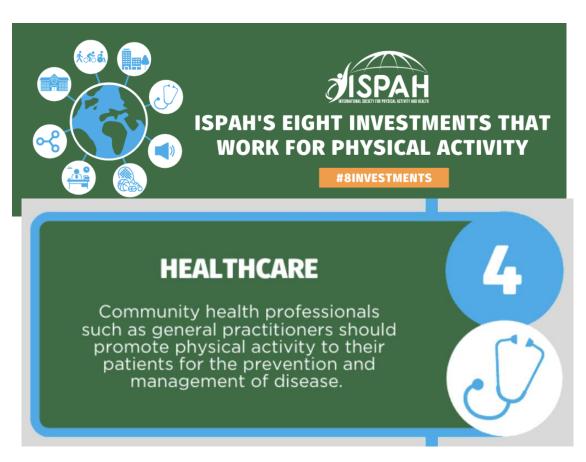
Not a priority

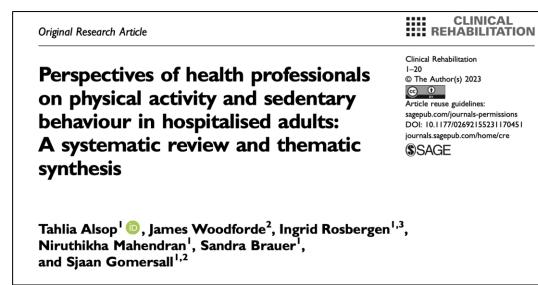
Little trust in patients to change

Research

Robin Chatterjee, Tim Chapman, Mike GT Brannan and Justin Varney

GPs' knowledge, use, and confidence in national physical activity and health guidelines and tools:







Multidisciplinary working

How can social and health professionals work well together to support people to move more often? What barriers might you face to multidisciplinary / interprofessional working, and how could you overcome them?





Department for Culture, Media & Sport

Get Active:

A strategy for the future of sport and physical activity

August 2023

people is well below the levels for non-disabled people, and that is a situation that needs to improve to ensure everyone can enjoy the health and other benefits that it offers. Underlying structural issues are at play here, with challenges around infrastructure and transport being just a few of the barriers that can prevent disabled people from more easily accessing sport and physical activity. But the sport sector also has a role. Sport England's Moving Social Work programme is one example of work being done to tackle this disparity, helping social workers promote physical activity to disabled people.



ORIGINAL ARTICLE



Designing a programme to train social workers on how to promote physical activity for disabled people: A Delphi study in the UK

Javier Monforte PhD¹ | Matthew Smith PGCE² | Brett Smith PhD¹ |

Research Article

Moving on From the Delphi Study: The **Development of a Physical Activity Training Programme Prototype Through Co-produced Qualitative Research**

2022, Vol. 32(13) 1952-1964 © The Author(s) 2022



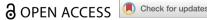
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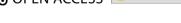
\$SAGE

Javier Monforte^{1,2}, Chris Davis³, Shaesta Saleem, and Brett Smith^{1,4}

QUALITATIVE RESEARCH IN PSYCHOLOGY 2023, VOL. 20, NO. 3, 398-419 https://doi.org/10.1080/14780887.2023.2239728







The world café is an unmethod within co-produced research

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OPEN ACCESS Check for updates



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Take home messages

Social workers are important!

Different: Social justice and wellbeing

What next?! And all welcome ©

